

**MATH 110 – SECOND PRACTICE MIDTERM**

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- (1) (a) Write out the definition of isomorphic vector spaces  
(b) Prove that if the dimension of two finite-dimensional vector spaces is equal, then the two vector spaces are isomorphic
- (2) (a) Write out the definition of an invariant subspace.  
(b) Suppose that  $T \in \mathcal{L}(V)$ . Prove that if  $U_1, \dots, U_m$  are subspaces of  $V$  invariant under  $T$ , then  $U_1 + \dots + U_m$  is also invariant under  $T$ .
- (3) Give an example of an operator whose matrix with respect to some basis contains only nonzero numbers on the diagonal, but the operator is not invertible.